

Rappahannock EMS Council Regional Treatment Protocols Medical Emergencies

General - Pain Control

Criteria:

1. Patients with pain resulting from chronic/acute medical or trauma conditions who are experiencing moderate to severe pain..

| Provider: | Order/Treatment: | Order Type: |
|------------|---|--------------|
| EMR/FR | 1. Administer Oxygen as needed to assure SpO2 94-99%. Assess for and treat for shock (body position and warming). | S - Standing |
| EMT-E/AEMT | 2. Establish one, if not two, large bore peripheral IV lines (two for a trauma patient). Administer NS IV at KVO rate and titrate prn for SBP > 90 mmHg. 3. If age is < 65 and patient has NO history of renal failure, administer Toradol (Ketorolac) 30mg. | S - Standing |
| EMT-I | 4. Administer Fentanyl (Sublimaze) 0.5-1 mcg/kg up to maximum single dose of 100 mcg. Repeat x 1 every 15 minutes as long as SBP and respiratory effort remains sufficient. 5. If Fentanyl is not effective or available, administer Ketamine (Ketanest) 0.25-0.5 mg/kg. Repeat x1 after 10 minutes if needed. | S - Standing |

Notes:

1. If greater than 300 mcg of Fentanyl is necessary to manage the patient's condition, contact medical control for additional orders.